1. TNF-alpha, IL-1, and chemokines are examples of cytokines that promote:

A. antibody production.
B. humoral immunity.
C. adaptive immunity.
D. inflammation
2. Cytokines that block viral replication and kill infected host cells are known as:

A. inflammatory cytokines.
B. chemokines.
C. TLRs
D. type I interferons.